REFERENCES

1. Anil Gowsami, Reddaiah, S K Kapoor, S N Bir Singh (2005) "Tobacco and alcohol use in rural elderly Indian population". Indian journal of Psychiatry volume 5 issue 47 pp 192-197.
2. A.Nadeem, B.Rubeena (2009), substance abuse in India. Pravara medical review volume.4, issue 8 pp.4-6
3. Burke PJ, O'Sullivan J, Vaughan BL (November 2005). "Adolescent substance use: brief interventions by emergency care providers". Pediatr Emerg Care, volume **21** issue 11, pp 770–776
4. C Townsend Mary (2007) "Psychiatric Mental health nursing". New Delhi: Jaypee Brothers medical publishers (P) LTD, 5th edition pp.411
5. Denise F Polit and Berne Delte P Hungler (2003) Nursing Research Principles and Methods, Philadelphia: J B Lippincott Company, volume 2, edition 8, pp 69-70.
6. D Deck, R Gabriel, J Knudsen (2003) "Impact of patient placement criteria on substance abuse treatment" Oregon Health Plan Volume 3 pp 27-44.
7. D. Mohan, (1986)" A study of drug abuse in rural areas of Punjab" Drug and Alcohol Dependence Volume 17, Issue 1, , Pages 57-66
8. D Sharma, R Nasiro , R Foster (1996) "Prevalence of alcoholism among medical outpatients in a rural community in Dominica" West Indian Medical Journal 45 (Suppl 2) pp 32
9. D.Tsering, R.Pal, A Das Gupta (2010), licit and illicit substance use by adolescents in North India. Journal of neuro science and rural practice. Volume 1 pp.78-81
10. F. Crews and C. Hodge (2007), adolescents cortical development:a critical period of vulnerable to addiction. Pharmacology and biochemistry behavioral journal volume.27 edition.3 pp.189-199
11. Hoffman, John and Felcia and Cerbone, (May 2002)" Parental substance use disorder, an event history analysis, Drug and alcohol dependence, Volume 66,Issue 3, pp 255-264.
12. I.B Vijayalakshmi (2004), "economic impact of smoking and cardio vascular diseases" tobacco and poverty vicious circle volume 9 issue 6 pp-448-451
13. J Ahmadi, N Maharlooy , M Alishahi (2004) "Prevalence of substance abuse among nursing students." Journal of clinical nursing: volume 1, issue 13 pp 60-64

14. K.A Oshikoya, A Ali (2006)perception of drug abuse among Nigerian undergraduates. World journal of medical sciences. Volume.1. issue no.2.pp 133-139
15. K Soyibo, MG Lee (1997) "Use of alcohol, tobacco, and non-prescription drugs among Jamaican high school students" West Indian Medical Journal; volume 11, issue 4, pp 11-14
16. L Murrelle , R Escolona R (1990), "Epidemiological report on the use and abuse of psychoactive substances" Bull Panama Health Org volume 2 issue 24 pp 97-143.
17. L. Whichstrom and K Hegna (2003), orientation and suicide attempt: A longitudinal study on Norwegian adolescents. Journal of abnormal psychology. Volume.112 pp.144-151
18. MA Ivey, KG Douglas, LB Casimir, PE Prince (2003) "Substance use in Caribbean secondary schools, the Commonwealth of Dominica and St Kitts and Nevis experience": West Indian Medical Journal (Suppl 3), pp 53
19. M Grol , YT Halabi, GerstenbluthSmoking (1997), "alcohol consumption, eating habits and exercise". West Indian Med Journal; volume 7 issue 4 pp 8-14.
20. P L Owen (2003) "Measuring Treatment Outcome on substance abuse" An Outcome Study Guidebook. Hazleden, Center City, Minnesota 1st edition pp 13-19.
21. Pagare Deepthi, GS Meen, MM Singh, and Renuka Shah (2003) "Risk factors of substance use among street children in Delhi" Indian Journal of Pediatrics volume 1, issue 11 pp 23-27
22. RG Smart, SD Patterson (1990) "Comparison of alcohol, tobacco, and illicit drug use among students and delinquents in the Bahamas" Bull Pan Am Health Org, volume 2, issue 4: pp 39-45.
23. R L Hubbard (1992), "Evaluation and treatment outcome in substance abuse, A Comprehensive Textbook, 2nd ed, pp 596-611.
24. SC Harvey (1997), "Patterns of drug abuse in persons referred to the drug rehabilitation unit in Barbados" West Indian Med Journal; volume 4 issue 2 pp 39
25. Skinner, Marilyn and Henri-Jean (March 2010): "Cravings Place in addiction theory: contributions of the major models."Neuroscience and behavioural reviews, volume 34, Issue 4, pp 606-623.
26. S.K Kapoor, K.Anand, G Kumar (1995), prevalence of tovacco use among adolescents. Indian Journal of Pediatrics. Volum 62, issue 12 pp.461-466

27. Vasantha Jayaram, Anandra, Anand Balan ,Basham (2005) “A study on substance non use”, Indian Journal of Psychiatry volume 3, issue 4 pp 43-49
28. V Jain , SK Pradhan, Vibha, (2009) “socio-demographic profile of 15-24 years old male narcotic substance users in a resettlement colony of Delhi”, Indian Journal of Public Health; volume 3 issue 21, pp 44-46
29. V.K Aggarwal, Kalaloti Piyush (2009), :substance abuse in India” Commentary Pravara volume 1, edition 4, pp 11
30. V.K Verma, A Singh, A.K Malhotra (1980), “ extent and pattern of drug abuse in North India: Indian journal of psychiatry, volume 2, edition 22 pp331-337